Selected references for Browman lecture: ethical issues associated with welfare


Zhu, W. & P. Cadet 2009. Mytilus edulis opiate processes. Archives of Medical Science 5: 618-625. (just because they have opiates does not mean that they are associated with noxious stimuli).
Also see the “Publications” section of the European Food Safety Authority’s Animal Health and Welfare Panel: http://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/panels/ahaw.htm