Image sets with regularity of differences

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In the last few decades we've seen several results connecting the image sets of some special functions to differences sets and partial difference sets. Examples here include planar functions (skew-Hadamard difference sets), bent functions (difference sets), and (more classically) monomials (cyclotomic DS). It can be observed that there is a commonality (in the main) among the behaviour of these functions, in that there tends to be a certain regularity in the number of times each image occurs. In this talk we will discuss the first steps in putting down a theory based on this observation, whereby we look to find other functions whose image sets exhibit some sort of difference regularity, whether that be DS, PDS or GDS.